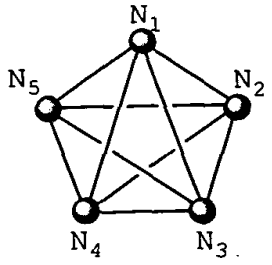
CLAIMS

1. A compound comprising the atom corresponding to N_3 and the two or more atoms selected from N_1, N_2, N_4 and N_5, said atoms constitute the pharmacophore represented by the following formula 1:



wherein N_1 represents an atom to which a donative hydrogen atom in a hydrogen-bond donating group is bonded or a hydrogen-bond accepting atom in a hydrogen-bond accepting group; N_3 represents a hydrogen-bond accepting atom in a hydrogen-bond accepting group; and N_2, N_4 and N_5 independently represent an arbitrary carbon atom constituting a hydrophobic group and the distance between N_1 and N_2 is not less than 5 angstroms and not more than 12 angstroms, the distance between N_1 and N_3 is not less than 9 angstroms and not more than 15 angstroms, the distance between N_1 and N_4 is not less than 3 angstroms and not more than 13 angstroms, the distance between N_1 and N_5 is not less than 8 angstroms and not more than 16 angstroms, the distance between N_2 and N_3 is not less than 3 angstroms and not more than 10 angstroms, the distance between N_2 and N_4 is not less than 6 angstroms and not more than 14 angstroms, the

distance between N_2 and N_5 is not less than 9 angstroms and not more than 14 angstroms, the distance between N_3 and N_4 is not less than 4 angstroms and not more than 11 angstroms, the distance between N_3 and N_5 is not less than 3 angstroms and not more than 10 angstroms, and the distance between N_4 and N_5 is not less than 4 angstroms and not more than 9 angstroms; and, in the optimized three-dimensional structure thereof, the distances between the atom corresponding to N_3 and the two or more atoms selected from N_1, N_2, N_4 and N_5 are the interatomic distances in the pharmacophore; and a salt thereof.

2. A compound or a salt thereof according to Claim 1, wherein, for each of the atoms constituting the pharmacophore, the distance between N_1 and N_2 is not less than 5.09 angstroms and not more than 11.67 angstroms, the distance between N_1 and N_3 is not less than 9.47 angstroms and not more than 14.30 angstroms, the distance between N_1 and N_4 is not less than 3.48 angstroms and not more than 12.60 angstroms, the distance between N_1 and N_5 is not less than 8.77 angstroms and not more than 15.67 angstroms, the distance between N_2 and N_3 is not less than 3.78 angstroms and not more than 9.78 angstroms, the distance between N_2 and N_4 is not less than 6.97 angstroms and not more than 13.26 angstroms, the distance between N_2 and N_5 is not less than 9.37 angstroms and not more than 13.32 angstroms, the

distance between N_3 and N_4 is not less than 4.83 angstroms and not more than 10.51 angstroms, the distance between N_3 and N_5 is not less than 3.31 angstroms and not more than 9.97 angstroms, and the distance between N_4 and N_5 is not less than 4.32 angstroms and not more than 8.25 angstroms.

3. A compound or a salt thereof according to Claim 1 or 2, wherein N_1 constituting the pharmacophore is a nitrogen atom of unsubstituted or substituted amino, ammonium, amido, thioamido, ureido, isoureido, amidino, guanidino, thioureido, hydrazino or hydrazono group to which one or more hydrogen atoms are bonded, a carbon atom of ethenyl group to which a hydrogen atom is bonded, an oxygen atom of carbonyl group, a sulfur atom of thiocarbonyl group, a nitrogen atom of unsubstituted or substituted imino group, an oxygen atom of sulfonyl group, an oxygen atom of sulfonyloxy group, an oxygen atom of sulfo group, an oxygen atom of sulfinyl group, an oxygen atom of carboxyl group, an oxygen atom of ether, a sulfur atom of thioether, a sulfur atom of mercapto group, an oxygen atom of hydroxyl group, an oxygen atom of ester or a nitrogen atom of unsubstituted or substituted nitrogen-containing heterocyclic group; N_3 is an oxygen atom of carbonyl group, a sulfur atom of thiocarbonyl group, a nitrogen atom of unsubstituted or substituted imino group, an oxygen atom of sulfo group, an oxygen atom of sulfonyl group, an oxygen atom of sulfo group, an

oxygen atom of sulfonyloxy group, an oxygen atom of carboxyl group, an oxygen atom of ether, a sulfur atom of thioether, an oxygen atom of hydroxyl group, an oxygen atom of ester, a nitrogen atom of unsubstituted or substituted nitrogen-containing heterocyclic group to which no hydrogen atom is combined, a nitrogen atom of sulfonamido group or a nitrogen atom of acylsulfonamido group; and each of N_2, N_4 and N_5 is an arbitrary carbon atom constituting a carbon atom of alkyl group, a carbon atom of alkenyl group, a carbon atom of aryl group and a carbon atom of alkoxy group.

4. A compound or a salt thereof according to any one of Claims 1 to 3, wherein a compound having an atom corresponding to N_3 and atoms corresponding to two or more atoms selected from N_1, N_2, N_4 and N_5 among the atoms N_1, N_2, N_3, N_4 and N_5 constituting a pharmacophore, and, in the optimized three-dimensional structure thereof, the interatomic distances between the atom corresponding to N_3 and the two or more atoms selected from N_1, N_2, N_4 and N_5 are the atomic distances of a pharmacophore has an activity of antagonistically inhibiting the binding between AP-1 (activator protein-1) and a recognition sequence thereof.

A peptide of 10 residues represented by the following amino acid sequence:

$$Ac\text{-}Cys^{1}\text{-}Gly^{2}\text{-}AA^{3}\text{-}AA^{4}\text{-}AA^{5}\text{-}AA^{6}\text{-}AA^{7}\text{-}AA^{8}\text{-}Gly^{9}\text{-}Cys^{10}\text{-}NH_2$$

wherein Ac represents an acetyl group, AA^3 represents a polar amino acid residue, each of AA^4, AA^6 and AA^7

represents a hydrophobic amino acid residue, AA^5 represents an amino acid residue having carboxyl or hydroxyl group in the side chain thereof, and AA^8 represents an arbitrary amino acid residue; said peptide having a disulfide linkage between the first and tenth cysteine residues; or a salt thereof.

6. A peptide or a salt thereof according to Claim 5, wherein AA^3 is an L-asparagine residue or an L-glutamine residue; AA^4, AA^6 and AA^7 are an L-leucine residue, an L-isoleucine residue, an L-alanine residue or an L-valine residue; and AA^5 is an L-aspartic acid residue, an L-glutamic acid residue, an L-serine residue or an L-threonine residue.

A peptide of 10 or 11 residues represented by the following amino acid sequence:

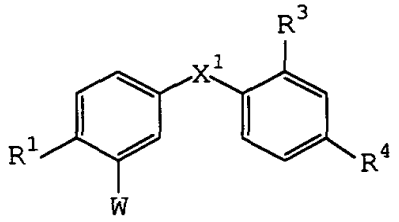
$Ac\text{-}aa^0\text{-}Cys^1\text{-}Gly^2\text{-}aa^3\text{-}aa^4\text{-}aa^5\text{-}aa^6\text{-}aa^7\text{-}Gly^8\text{-}aa^9\text{-}Cys^{10}\text{-}NH_2$

wherein Ac represents an acetyl group, aa^0 represents an arbitrary amino acid residue or a bonding unit, aa^3 represents a polar amino acid residue, each of aa^4, aa^5 and aa^7 represents a hydrophobic amino acid residue, aa^6 represents an arbitrary amino acid residue, and aa^9 represents an amino acid residue having carboxyl or hydroxyl group in the side chain thereof; provided that, when aa^0 is a bonding unit, said peptide has a disulfide linkage between the first and tenth cysteine residues and, when aa^0 is an arbitrary amino acid residue, said peptide has a disulfide linkage between the second and eleventh cysteine residues; or a salt

thereof.

8. A peptide or a salt thereof according to Claim 7, wherein aa^3 is an L-asparagine acid residue or an L-glutamine acid residue; aa^4, aa^5 and aa^7 are an L-leucine residue, an L-isoleucine residue, an L-alanine residue or an L-valine residue; and aa^9 is an L-aspartic acid residue, an L-glutamic acid residue, an L-serine residue or an L-threonine residue.

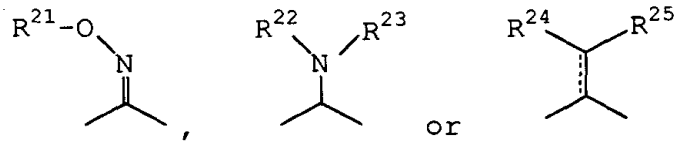
9. A benzene derivative represented by the following general formula:



wherein R^1 represents a halogen atom, a cyano group, a nitro group, an unprotected or protected hydroxyl group, an unprotected or protected amino group, a mercapto group or an unsubstituted or substituted alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, alkoxy, aryloxy, acyl, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl, carbamoyl, alkylthio, alkylsulfinyl, alkylsulfonyl, alkylamino, acylamino, alkylsulfonylamino, arylsulfonylamino or heterocyclic group; R^3 represents a halogen atom, a cyano group, a nitro group, an unprotected or protected carboxyl group, an unprotected or protected hydroxyl group, an unprotected or

protected amino group, a mercapto group, a carbamoyl group or an unsubstituted or substituted alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, alkoxy, aryloxy, acyl, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl, alkylthio, alkylsulfinyl, alkylsulfonyl, alkylamino, acylamino, alkylsulfonylamino, arylsulfonylamino or heterocyclic group; R^4 represents a hydrogen atom, a cyano group, a nitro group, an unprotected or protected carboxyl group, an unprotected or protected hydroxyl group, an unprotected or protected amino group, a mercapto group or an unsubstituted or substituted alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, alkoxy, aryloxy, acyl, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl, carbamoyl, alkylthio, alkylsulfinyl, alkylsulfonyl, alkylamino, acylamino, alkylsulfonylamino, arylsulfonylamino or heterocyclic group;

X^1 represents -C(O)-, -CH(OH)-, $-CH_2-$ or a group of the following formula:



wherein R^{21} represents an unsubstituted or substituted alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, acyl or heterocycle-lower alkyl group; R^{22} and R^{23} may be the same or different represent a hydrogen atom or an unsubstituted or substituted alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, acyl, carbamoyl,

alkylsulfinyl, alkylsulfonyl, arylsulfonyl or heterocyclic group; and R^{24} and R^{25} may be the same or different represent a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a cyano group, a nitro group, an unprotected or protected carboxyl group, an unprotected or protected hydroxyl group, an unprotected or protected amino group, a mercapto group or an unsubstituted or substituted alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, alkoxy, aryloxy, acyl, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl, carbamoyl, alkylthio, alkylsulfinyl, alkylsulfonyl, alkylamino, acylamino, alkylsulfonylamino, arylsulfonylamino or heterocyclic group; the double line of which one line is a broken line denotes a single bond or a double bond; and

W represents $-Z-COR^{26}$, $-Z-COOR^{2}$, $-O-CH_2COOR^{2}$ or $-O-CH_2CH_2COOR^{2}$ [wherein Z represents $-(CH_2)_n-$ in which n represents 0, 1, 2 or 3, $-CH_2CH(CH_3)-$, $-CH=CH-$ or $-CH_2CH=CH-$; R^{2} represents a hydrogen atom or a protecting group for carboxyl group; and R^{26} represents $-NHR^{27}$ or $-NHSO_2R^{28}$ in which R^{27} and R^{28} independently represent an unsubstituted or substituted alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, aryl or aralkyl group];

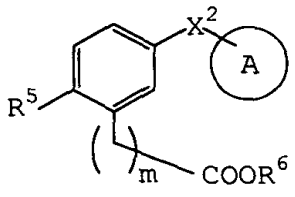
or a salt thereof.

10. A benzene derivative or a salt thereof according to Claim 9, wherein W is $-Z'-COOR^{2'}$, $-Z'-CONH-SO_2R^{28'}$, $-CONH-CH_2COOR^{2'}$ or $-CONH-CH_2CH_2COOR^{2'}$ [wherein Z' represents $-(CH_2)_{n'}-$ in which n' is 0, 1 or 2, or $-CH=CH-$; $R^{28'}$ represents an unsubstituted or substituted alkyl

group; and $R^{2'}$ represents a hydrogen atom or a protecting group for carboxyl group]; and X^1 is -C(O)-, -CH(OH)- or $-CH_2-$.

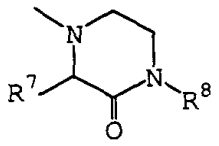
11. A benzene derivative or a salt thereof according to Claim 10, wherein R^1 is an unprotected or protected hydroxyl group or an unsubstituted or substituted alkoxy group; R^3 is an unprotected or protected hydroxyl group or an unsubstituted or substituted alkoxy group; and R^4 is an unprotected or protected hydroxyl group or an unsubstituted or substituted alkoxy group.

12. A benzene derivative represented by the following general formula:

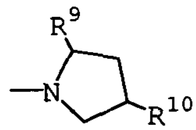


wherein R^5 represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a cyano group, a nitro group, an unprotected or protected carboxyl group, an unprotected or protected hydroxyl group, an unprotected or protected amino group, a mercapto group or an unsubstituted or substituted alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, alkoxy, aryloxy, acyl, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl, carbamoyl, alkylthio, alkylsulfinyl, alkylsulfonyl, alkylamino, acylamino, alkylsulfonylamino, arylsulfonylamino or heterocyclic group; R^6 represents a

hydrogen atom or a protecting group for carboxyl group; X^2 represents -C(O)-; m represents 0, 1 or 2; and ring A represents a group represented by the following formula:



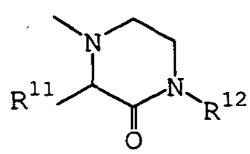
wherein R^7 represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a cyano group, a nitro group, an unprotected or protected carboxyl group, an unprotected or protected hydroxyl group, an unprotected or protected amino group, a mercapto group or an unsubstituted or substituted alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, alkoxy, aryloxy, acyl, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl, carbamoyl, alkylthio, alkylsulfinyl, alkylsulfonyl, alkylamino, acylamino, alkylsulfonylamino, arylsulfonylamino or heterocyclic group; and R^8 represents a hydrogen atom, an unprotected or protected amino group or an unsubstituted or substituted alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, alkoxy, aryloxy, acyl, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl, carbamoyl, alkylthio, alkylsulfinyl, alkylsulfonyl, alkylamino, acylamino, alkylsulfonylamino, arylsulfonylamino or heterocyclic group; or a group of the following formula:



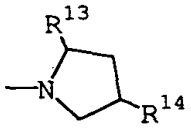
wherein R^9 and R^{10} may be the same or different represent a halogen atom, a cyano group, a nitro group, an unprotected or protected carboxyl group, an unprotected or protected hydroxyl group, an unprotected or protected amino group, a mercapto group or an unsubstituted or substituted alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, alkoxy, aryloxy, acyl, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl, carbamoyl, alkylthio, alkylsulfinyl, alkylsulfonyl, alkylamino, acylamino, alkylsulfonylamino, arylsulfonylamino, alkanoyloxy or heterocyclic group;

or a salt thereof.

13. A benzene derivative or a salt thereof according to Claim 12, wherein R^5 is an alkoxy group or an acylamino group; X^2 is -C(O)-; and ring A is a group of the following formula:

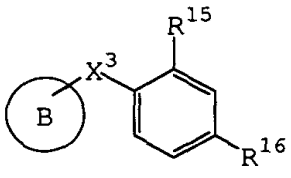


wherein R^{11} is an alkyl or alkoxycarbonyl group; and R^{12} is an alkyl group; or a group of the following formula:

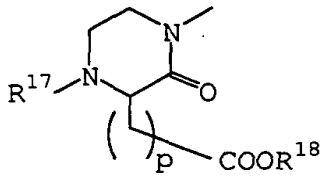


wherein R^{13} is an alkyl or alkoxycarbonyl group; and R^{14} is an alkoxy or alkanoyloxy group.

14. A benzene derivative represented by the following general formula:



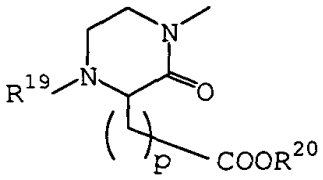
wherein R^{15} and R^{16} may be the same or different represent a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a cyano group, a nitro group, an unprotected or protected carboxyl group, an unprotected or protected hydroxyl group, an unprotected or protected amino group, a mercapto group or an unsubstituted or substituted alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, alkoxy, aryloxy, acyl, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl, carbamoyl, alkylthio, alkylsulfinyl, alkylsulfonyl, alkylamino, acylamino, alkylsulfonylamino, arylsulfonylamino or heterocyclic group; X^3 represents -C(O)-; and ring B represents a group of the following formula:



wherein R^{17} represents a hydrogen atom or an unsubstituted or substituted alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, acyl, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl, carbamoyl, alkylsulfonyl or heterocyclic group; R^{18} represents a hydrogen atom or a protecting group for carboxyl group; and p represents 0, 1 or 2;

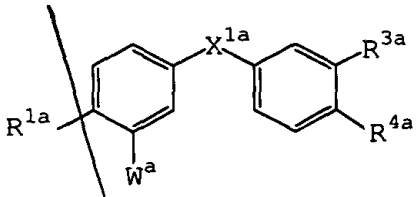
or a salt thereof.

15. A benzene derivative or a salt thereof according to Claim 14, wherein R^{15} and R^{16} may be the same or different represent an alkoxy group; and ring B represents a group of the following formula:



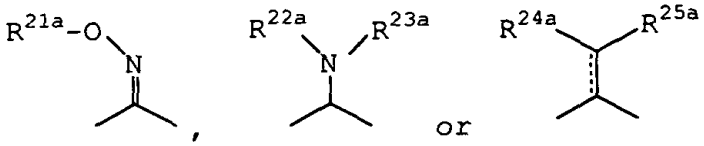
wherein R^{19} is an acyl group; R^{20} is a protecting group for carboxyl group; and p is 0, 1 or 2.

16. A benzene derivative represented by the following formula:



wherein R^{1a} represents a halogen atom, a cyano group, a nitro group, an unprotected or protected hydroxyl group, a mercapto group or an unsubstituted or substituted alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, alkoxy, aryloxy, acyl, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl, carbamoyl, alkylthio, alkylsulfinyl, alkylsulfonyl, alkylamino, acylamino, alkylsulfonylamino, arylsulfonylamino or heterocyclic group; R^{3a} and R^{4a} may be the same or different represent a halogen atom, a cyano group, a nitro group, an unprotected or protected carboxyl group, an unprotected or protected hydroxyl group, an unprotected or protected amino group, a mercapto group or an unsubstituted or substituted alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, alkoxy, aryloxy, acyl, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl, carbamoyl, alkylthio, alkylsulfinyl, alkylsulfonyl, alkylamino, acylamino, alkylsulfonylamino, arylsulfonylamino or heterocyclic group; X^{1a} represents -C(O)-, -CH(OH)-, $-CH_2-$ or a group of the following formula:

AA2

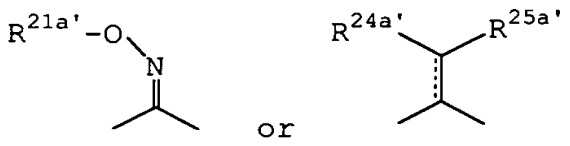


wherein R^{21a} represents an unsubstituted or substituted alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, acyl or heterocycle-lower alkyl group; R^{22a} and R^{23a} may be the same or different represent a hydrogen atom or an unsubstituted or substituted alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, acyl, carbamoyl, alkylsulfinyl, alkylsulfonyl, arylsulfonyl or heterocyclic group; R^{24a} and R^{25a} may be the same or different represent a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a cyano group, a nitro group, an unprotected or protected carboxyl group, an unprotected or protected hydroxyl group, an unprotected or protected amino group, a mercapto group or an unsubstituted or substituted alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, alkoxy, aryloxy, acyl, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl, carbamoyl, alkylthio, alkylsulfinyl, alkylsulfonyl, alkylamino, acylamino, alkylsulfonylamino, arylsulfonylamino or heterocyclic group; and the double line of which one line is a broken line represents a single bond or a double bond; and W^a represents $-Z^a-COR^{26a}$, $-Z^a-COOR^{2a}$, $-O-CH_2COOR^{2a}$ or $-O-CH_2CH_2COOR^{2a}$ [wherein Z^a represents $-(CH_2)_{n^a}$ (n^a is 0, 1, 2 or 3), $-CH_2CH(CH_3)-$, $-CH=CH-$ or $-CH_2CH=CH-$; R^{2a} represents a hydrogen atom or a protecting group for carboxyl group; and R^{26a} represents $-NHR^{27a}$ or $-NHSO_2R^{28a}$ in which R^{27a} and R^{28a}

independently represent an unsubstituted or substituted alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, aryl or aralkyl group];

or a salt thereof.

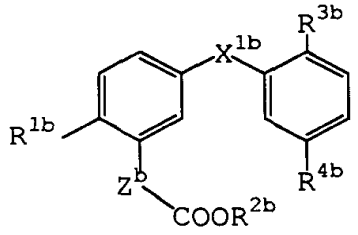
17. A benzene derivative or a salt thereof according to Claim 16, wherein R^{1a} is an unprotected or protected hydroxyl group or an unsubstituted or substituted alkoxy group; R^{3a} and R^{4a} may be the same or different and represent an unprotected or protected hydroxyl group or an unsubstituted or substituted alkoxy group; X^{1a} is -C(O)-, -CH(OH)-, $-CH_2-$ or a group of the following formula:



wherein $R^{21a'}$ represents an unsubstituted or substituted alkyl, aralkyl or heterocycle-lower alkyl group; $R^{24a'}$ and $R^{25a'}$ may be the same or different represent a hydrogen atom, an unprotected or protected carboxyl group or an unsubstituted or substituted alkyl, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl or carbamoyl group; and W^a represents $-Z^{a'}-COR^{26a'}$, $-Z^{a'}-COOR^{2a'}$, $-O-CH_2COOR^{2a'}$, $-O-CH_2CH_2COOR^{2a'}$, $-CONH-CH_2COOR^{2a'}$, or $-CONH-CH_2CH_2COOR^{2a'}$ [wherein $Z^{a'}$ represents $-(CH_2)_{n^{a'}}-$ in which $n^{a'}$ is 0, 1, 2 or 3, $-CH_2CH(CH_3)-$, -CH=CH- or $-CH_2CH=CH-$; $R^{2a'}$ represents a hydrogen atom or a protecting group for carboxyl group; and $R^{26a'}$ represents $-NHSO_2R^{28a'}$ in which $R^{28a'}$ is an

unsubstituted or substituted alkyl group].

18. A benzene derivative represented by the following general formula:



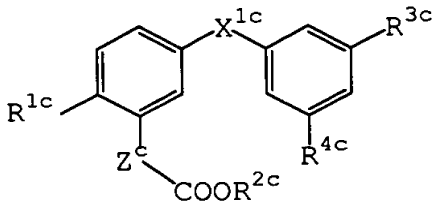
wherein R^{1b} represents a halogen atom, a cyano group, a nitro group, an unprotected or protected hydroxyl group, an unprotected or protected amino group, a mercapto group or an unsubstituted or substituted alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, alkoxy, aryloxy, acyl, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl, carbamoyl, alkylthio, alkylsulfinyl, alkylsulfonyl, alkylamino, acylamino, alkylsulfonylamino, arylsulfonylamino or heterocyclic group; R^{2b} represents a hydrogen atom or a protecting group for carboxyl group; R^{3b} and R^{4b} may be the same or different represent a cyano group, a nitro group, an unprotected or protected carboxyl group, an unprotected or protected hydroxyl group, an unprotected or protected amino group, a mercapto group or an unsubstituted or substituted alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, alkoxy, aryloxy, acyl, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl, carbamoyl, alkylthio, alkylsulfinyl, alkylsulfonyl, alkylamino, acylamino, alkylsulfonylamino,

arylsulfonylamino or heterocyclic group; X^{1b} represents -C(O)-, -CH(OH)- or $-CH_2-$; and Z^b represents $-(CH_2)_{n^b}-$ (n^b represents 0, 1 or 2) or -CH=CH-;

or a salt thereof.

19. A benzene derivative or a salt thereof according to Claim 18, wherein R^{1b} is an unsubstituted or substituted alkoxy group; R^{3b} and R^{4b} may be the same or different represent an unprotected or protected hydroxyl group or an unsubstituted or substituted alkoxy group; X^{1b} is -C(O)-; and Z^b is $-(CH_2)_2-$.

20. A benzene derivative represented by the following general formula:



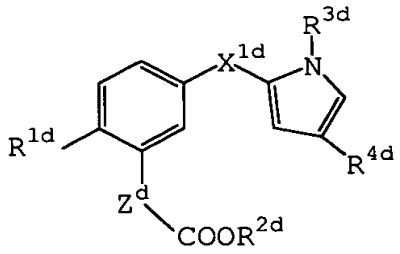
wherein R^{1c} represents a halogen atom, a cyano group, a nitro group, an unprotected or protected hydroxyl group, an unprotected or protected amino group, a mercapto group or an unsubstituted or substituted alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, alkoxy, aryloxy, acyl, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl, carbamoyl, alkylthio, alkylsulfinyl, alkylsulfonyl, alkylamino, acylamino, alkylsulfonylamino, arylsulfonylamino or heterocyclic group; R^{2c} represents a hydrogen atom or a protecting group for carboxyl group; R^{3c} and R^{4c} may be the same or different represent

a halogen atom, a cyano group, a nitro group, an unprotected or protected carboxyl group, an unprotected or protected hydroxyl group, an unprotected or protected amino group, a mercapto group or an unsubstituted or substituted alkenyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, alkoxy, aryloxy, acyl, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl, carbamoyl, alkylthio, alkylsulfinyl, alkylsulfonyl, alkylamino, acylamino, alkylsulfonylamino, arylsulfonylamino or heterocyclic group; X^{1c} represents -C(O)-, -CH(OH)- or $-CH_2-$; and Z^c represents $-(CH_2)_{n^c}-$ (n^c represents 0, 1 or 2) or -CH=CH-;

or a salt thereof.

21. A benzene derivative or a salt thereof according to Claim 20, wherein R^{1c} is an unsubstituted or substituted alkoxy group; R^{2c} is a hydrogen atom or a protecting group for carboxyl group; R^{3c} and R^{4c} may be the same or different represent an unsubstituted or substituted alkoxy group; X^{1c} represents -C(O)-; and Z^c represents $-(CH_2)_2-$.

22. A benzene derivative represented by the following general formula:

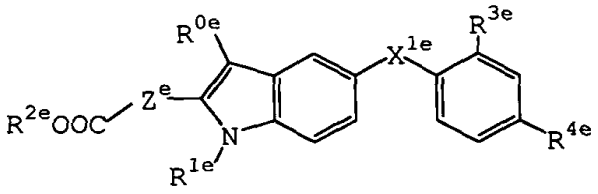


wherein R^{1d} represents a halogen atom, a cyano group, a nitro group, an unprotected or protected hydroxyl group, an unprotected or protected amino group, a mercapto group or an unsubstituted or substituted alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, alkoxy, aryloxy, acyl, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl, carbamoyl, alkylthio, alkylsulfinyl, alkylsulfonyl, alkylamino, acylamino, alkylsulfonylamino, arylsulfonylamino or heterocyclic group; R^{2d} represents a hydrogen atom or a protecting group for carboxyl group; R^{3d} represents a hydrogen atom or an unsubstituted or substituted alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, aryl or aralkyl group; R^{4d} represents a halogen atom, a nitro group, an unsubstituted or substituted alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, acyl, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl, alkylsulfonyl, alkylsulfonylamino or arylsulfonylamino group; X^{1d} represents -C(O)-, -CH(OH)- or $-CH_2-$; and Z^d represents $-(CH_2)_{n^d}-$ (n^d represents 0, 1 or 2) or -CH=CH-;

or a salt thereof.

23. A benzene derivative or a salt thereof according to Claim 22, wherein R^{1d} is an unsubstituted or substituted alkoxy group; R^{3d} is an unsubstituted or substituted alkyl group; R^{4d} is an unsubstituted or substituted acyl group; X^{1d} is -C(O)-; and Z^d is $-(CH_2)_2-$.

24. A benzene derivative represented by the following general formula:



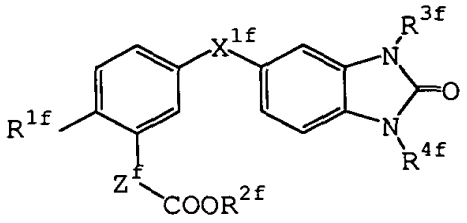
wherein R^{0e} represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a nitro group or an unsubstituted or substituted alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, acyl, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl, alkylsulfonylamino or arylsulfonylamino group; R^{1e} represents an unsubstituted or substituted alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, acyl, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl or alkylsulfonyl group; R^{2e} represents a hydrogen atom or a protecting group for carboxyl group; R^{3e} and R^{4e} may be the same or different represent a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, an unprotected or protected hydroxyl group, an unprotected or protected amino group, a mercapto group or an unsubstituted or substituted alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, alkoxy, aryloxy, alkylthio, alkylamino, acylamino, alkylsulfonylamino, arylsulfonylamino or heterocyclic group; X^{1e} represents -C(O)-, -CH(OH)- or $-CH_2-$; and Z^e represents $-(CH_2)_{n^e}-$ (n^e represents 0, 1 or 2) or -CH=CH-;

or a salt thereof.

25. A benzene derivative or a salt thereof according to Claim 24, wherein R^{0e} is a hydrogen atom or a halogen atom; R^{1e} is an unsubstituted or substituted

alkyl group; R^{3e} and R^{4e} independently represent an unsubstituted or substituted alkoxy group; X^{1e} is -C(O)-; and Z^e is a bonding unit.

26. A benzene derivative represented by the following general formula:



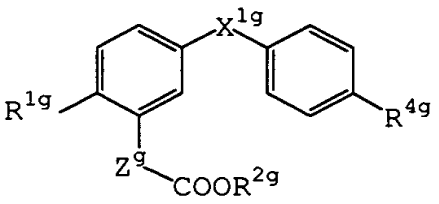
wherein R^{1f} represents a halogen atom, an unprotected or protected hydroxyl group, an unprotected or protected amino group, a mercapto group or an unsubstituted or substituted alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, alkoxy, aryloxy, alkylthio, alkylamino, acylamino, alkylsulfonylamino, arylsulfonylamino or heterocyclic group; R^{2f} represents a hydrogen atom or a protecting group for carboxyl group; R^{3f} and R^{4f} may be the same or different represent a hydrogen atom or an unsubstituted or substituted alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, aryl or aralkyl group; X^{1f} represents -C(O)-, -CH(OH)- or $-CH_2-$; and Z^f represents $-(CH_2)_{n^f}-$ (n^f represents 1 or 2) or -CH=CH-;

or a salt thereof.

27. A benzene derivative or a salt thereof according to Claim 26, wherein R^{1f} is an unsubstituted or substituted alkoxy group; R^{3f} and R^{4f} independently

represent an unsubstituted or substituted alkyl group; X^{1f} is -C(O)-; and Z^f is $-CH_2-$.

27. A benzene derivative represented by the following general formula:



wherein R^{1g} and R^{4g} may be the same or different represent an unprotected or protected hydroxyl group or an unsubstituted or substituted alkoxy group; X^{1g} is -C(O)-, -CH(OH)- or $-CH_2-$; Z^g is $-(CH_2)_{n^g}-$ (n^g represents 1 or 2); and R^{2g} is a hydrogen atom or a protecting group for carboxyl group;

or a salt thereof.

28. A compound or a salt thereof according to any one of Claims 5 to 28, wherein said compound according to any one of Claims 5 to 28 is a compound that has an activity of antagonistically inhibiting the combination between AP-1 and a recognition sequence thereof.

30. A compound or a salt thereof according to Claim 1, wherein the compound conforming to a pharmacophore of Claim 1 is a peptide or a benzene derivative according to any one of Claims 5 to 28.

31. A method for inhibiting AP-1 which comprises administering a compound or a salt thereof according to any one of Claims 1 to 30.

32. An agent for preventing and treating a disease into which an excessive expression of AP-1 participates, which comprises a compound or a salt thereof according to any one of Claims 1 to 30.

33. An agent for preventing and treating an autoimmune disease, which comprises a compound or a salt thereof according to any one of Claims 1 to 30.

34. An AP-1 inhibitor comprising a compound or a salt thereof according to any one of Claims 1 to 30.